

【A】《仮定法の基本形》各組の文意がほぼ同じになるように、空所に適語を入れよ。

- 1□ (a) I don't have enough money, so I can't buy a new car.
 (b) If I () enough money, I () buy a new car.
- 2□ (a) Since he is idle, I will not employ him.
 (b) If he () () idle, I () employ him.
- *3□ (a) I am not rich, so that I must work very hard to make money.
 (b) If I () rich, I () () to work very hard to make money.
- 4□ (a) I was busy, so I could not go to see him off. (*see off:送る)
 (b) If I () () busy, I () () () to see him off.
- 5□ (a) He followed your advice, so that he succeeded.
 (b) If he () () followed your advice, he () ()
 () succeeded.
- 6□ (a) As we were not in a hurry, we did not take a taxi.
 (b) If we () () in a hurry, we () () () a taxi.

【B】《if を使わない仮定法》各組の文意がほぼ同じになるように、空所に適語を入れよ。

- *1□ (a) With a little more capital, we could carry out this plan.
 (b) If () () a little more capital, we could carry out this plan. (*capital:資金)
- *2□ (a) Born in better world, she would have become a world-famous writer.
 (b) If she () () born in better world, she would have become a world-famous writer.
- *3□ (a) If I were a bird, I would fly to you.
 (b) () I a bird, I would fly to you.
- *4□ (a) I did not have a car, so that I could not take her for a drive.
 (b) () I () a car, I could () () her for a drive.
- *5□ (a) A man of sense would not do such a thing.
 (b) () he () a man of sense, he would not do such a thing.

*6□ (a) To hear her sing, you would think she is a professional singer.
(b) If () () her sing, you would think she is a professional singer.

*7□ (a) I was busy last Friday; otherwise I would have gone to the party.
(b) If I () () () busy last Friday, I would have gone to the party.
(* otherwise:もしそうでなければ)

【C 1】《仮定法と関連表現》各組の文意がほぼ同じになるよう、空所に適語を入れよ。

1□ (a) I'm sorry that I'm not as clever as you.

(b) I wish I () as clever as you.

2□ (a) I'm sorry he didn't win the scholarship.

(* scholarship:奨学金)

(b) I wish he () () the scholarship.

3□ (a) He treated me like a child.

(b) He treated me as if () () a child.

4□ (a) If it were not for water, we could not live.

* (b) () () not for water, we could not live.

(c) () for water, we could not live.

(d) () water, we could not live.

5□ (a) Thanks to his wife's help, he succeeded in business.

(b) If () had not () () his wife's help, he would () () succeeded in business.

(c) If his wife () () () (), he would () () in business.

【C 2】《仮定法と関連表現》空所に適語を入れよ。

1□ () a little more care, you () () noticed the mistake.

(もう少し注意していれば、君はその間違いに気づいたかもしれないのに)

*2□ If you () () harder, you () () a college student now.

(君がもっと懸命に勉強していたなら、君は今ごろは大学生になっていただろうに)

*3□ () I you, I would accept his proposal.

(もし私が君だったら、彼の提案を受け入れるのだが)

4□ I () you () () with me then.

(あの時君が私といっしょにいてくれていたらなあ)

*5□ If () she loved me! (彼女が私を愛していてくれたらなあ)

6□ If it () rain, I won't go shopping.

(万一雨が降ったら、私は買い物に行きません)

*7□ If we () to live on the moon, we () enjoy viewing the earth.

(もし仮に月に住むとしたら、我々は地球を眺めて楽しめるのだが)

8□ He speaks as if he () () in Paris.

(彼はまるでパリに住んでいたかのような話しぶりだ)

9□ It is time you () for school. (もう学校へ出かける時間ですよ)

【C 3】〈假定法と関連表現〉日本文の英訳として正しいものを、下から1つ選べ。

*1□ もしその列車に間に合っていたなら、私は今ごろ東京にいるのだが。

a. If I were in time for the train, I would be in Tokyo now.

b. If I had been in time for the train, I would have been in Tokyo now.

c. If I had been in time for the train, I would be in Tokyo now.

*2□ 彼女はまるで病気のような青い顔をしていた。

a. She looked pale as if she is sick.

b. She looked pale as if she were sick.

c. She looked pale as if she had been sick.

*3□ 鈴木氏が自分の上司ならよいのに、と彼は思った。

a. He wished Mr. Suzuki was his boss.

b. He wished Mr. Suzuki was not his boss.

c. He wished Mr. Suzuki had been his boss.

【C 4】〈假定法と関連表現〉英訳せよ。

1□ もし私が地図を持っていたなら、彼の家を見つけることができるのだが。

2□ もし君がもっと注意深かったら、その誤りを見つけたかもしれない。

3□ 英語が得意だったらなあ。

4□ 学生時代にその本を読んでいたらなあ。

5□ 私の姉はもう結婚してもいい頃だ。